

APPENDIX
A

STATISTICAL
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TABLE I
Cumulative binomial distribution

$$F_X(t) = P[X \leq t] = \sum_{x \leq t} \binom{n}{x} p^x (1-p)^{n-x}$$

		<i>p</i>										
<i>n</i>	<i>t</i>	0.1	0.2	0.25	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.75	0.8	0.9
5	0	0.5905	0.3277	0.2373	0.1681	0.0778	0.0312	0.0102	0.0024	0.0010	0.0003	0.0000
	1	0.9185	0.7373	0.6328	0.5282	0.3370	0.1875	0.0870	0.0308	0.0156	0.0067	0.0005
	2	0.9914	0.9421	0.8965	0.8369	0.6826	0.5000	0.3174	0.1631	0.1035	0.0579	0.0086
	3	0.9995	0.9933	0.9844	0.9692	0.9130	0.8125	0.6630	0.4718	0.3672	0.2627	0.0815
	4	1.0000	0.9997	0.9990	0.9976	0.9898	0.9688	0.9222	0.8319	0.7627	0.6723	0.4095
	5	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
6	0	0.5314	0.2621	0.1780	0.1176	0.0467	0.0156	0.0041	0.0007	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000
	1	0.8857	0.6554	0.5339	0.4202	0.2333	0.1094	0.0410	0.0109	0.0046	0.0016	0.0001
	2	0.9841	0.9011	0.8306	0.7443	0.5443	0.3437	0.1792	0.0705	0.0376	0.0170	0.0013
	3	0.9987	0.9830	0.9624	0.9295	0.8208	0.6562	0.4557	0.2557	0.1694	0.0989	0.0159
	4	0.9999	0.9984	0.9954	0.9891	0.9590	0.8906	0.7667	0.5798	0.4661	0.3446	0.1143
	5	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9993	0.9959	0.9844	0.9533	0.8824	0.8220	0.7379	0.4686
6	0	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
7	0	0.4783	0.2097	0.1335	0.0824	0.0280	0.0078	0.0016	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.8503	0.5767	0.4449	0.3294	0.1586	0.0625	0.0188	0.0038	0.0013	0.0004	0.0000
	2	0.9743	0.8520	0.7564	0.6471	0.4199	0.2266	0.0963	0.0288	0.0129	0.0047	0.0002
	3	0.9973	0.9667	0.9294	0.8740	0.7102	0.5000	0.2898	0.1260	0.0706	0.0333	0.0027
	4	0.9998	0.9953	0.9871	0.9712	0.9037	0.7734	0.5801	0.3529	0.2436	0.1480	0.0257
	5	1.0000	0.9996	0.9987	0.9962	0.9812	0.9375	0.8414	0.6706	0.5551	0.4233	0.1497
7	0	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9984	0.9922	0.9720	0.9176	0.8665	0.7903	0.5217
	1	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
8	0	0.4305	0.1678	0.1001	0.0576	0.0168	0.0039	0.0007	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.8131	0.5033	0.3671	0.2553	0.1064	0.0352	0.0085	0.0013	0.0004	0.0001	0.0000
	2	0.9619	0.7969	0.6785	0.5518	0.3154	0.1445	0.0498	0.0113	0.0042	0.0012	0.0000
	3	0.9950	0.9437	0.8862	0.8059	0.5941	0.3633	0.1737	0.0580	0.0273	0.0104	0.0004
	4	0.9996	0.9896	0.9727	0.9420	0.8263	0.6367	0.4059	0.1941	0.1138	0.0563	0.0050
	5	1.0000	0.9988	0.9958	0.9887	0.9502	0.8555	0.6846	0.4482	0.3215	0.2031	0.0381
8	0	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9987	0.9915	0.9648	0.8936	0.7447	0.6329	0.4967	0.1869
	1	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9993	0.9961	0.9832	0.9424	0.8999	0.8322	0.5695
	2	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
9	0	0.3874	0.1342	0.0751	0.0404	0.0101	0.0020	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.7748	0.4362	0.3003	0.1960	0.0705	0.0195	0.0038	0.0004	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.9470	0.7382	0.6007	0.4628	0.2318	0.0898	0.0250	0.0043	0.0013	0.0003	0.0000
	3	0.9917	0.9144	0.8343	0.7297	0.4826	0.2539	0.0994	0.0253	0.0100	0.0031	0.0001
	4	0.9991	0.9804	0.9511	0.9012	0.7334	0.5000	0.2666	0.0988	0.0489	0.0196	0.0009
	5	0.9999	0.9969	0.9900	0.9747	0.9006	0.7461	0.5174	0.2703	0.1657	0.0856	0.0083
9	0	1.0000	0.9997	0.9987	0.9957	0.9750	0.9102	0.7682	0.5372	0.3993	0.2618	0.0530
	1	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9962	0.9805	0.9295	0.8040	0.6997	0.5638	0.2252
	2	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9980	0.9899	0.9596	0.9249	0.8658	0.6126
	3	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
	4	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
	5	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

TABLE I
Cumulative binomial distribution (continued)

		<i>p</i>										
<i>n</i>	<i>t</i>	0.1	0.2	0.25	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.75	0.8	0.9
10	0	0.3487	0.1074	0.0563	0.0282	0.0060	0.0010	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.7361	0.3758	0.2440	0.1493	0.0464	0.0107	0.0017	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.9298	0.6778	0.5256	0.3828	0.1673	0.0547	0.0123	0.0016	0.0004	0.0001	0.0000
	3	0.9872	0.8791	0.7759	0.6496	0.3823	0.1719	0.0548	0.0106	0.0035	0.0009	0.0000
	4	0.9984	0.9672	0.9219	0.8497	0.6331	0.3770	0.1662	0.0473	0.0197	0.0064	0.0001
	5	0.9999	0.9936	0.9803	0.9527	0.8338	0.6230	0.3669	0.1503	0.0781	0.0328	0.0016
	6	1.0000	0.9991	0.9965	0.9894	0.9452	0.8281	0.6177	0.3504	0.2241	0.1209	0.0128
	7	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9984	0.9877	0.9453	0.8327	0.6172	0.4744	0.3222	0.0702
	8	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9983	0.9893	0.9536	0.8507	0.7560	0.6242	0.2639
	9	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9990	0.9940	0.9718	0.9437	0.8926	0.6513
10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	
11	0	0.3138	0.0859	0.0422	0.0198	0.0036	0.0005	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.6974	0.3221	0.1971	0.1130	0.0302	0.0059	0.0007	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.9104	0.6174	0.4552	0.3127	0.1189	0.0327	0.0059	0.0006	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.9815	0.8389	0.7133	0.5696	0.2963	0.1133	0.0293	0.0043	0.0012	0.0002	0.0000
	4	0.9972	0.9496	0.8854	0.7897	0.5328	0.2744	0.0994	0.0216	0.0076	0.0020	0.0000
	5	0.9997	0.9883	0.9657	0.9218	0.7535	0.5000	0.2465	0.0782	0.0343	0.0117	0.0003
	6	1.0000	0.9980	0.9924	0.9784	0.9006	0.7256	0.4672	0.2103	0.1146	0.0504	0.0028
	7	1.0000	0.9998	0.9988	0.9957	0.9707	0.8867	0.7037	0.4304	0.2867	0.1611	0.0185
	8	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9994	0.9941	0.9673	0.8811	0.6873	0.5448	0.3826	0.0896
	9	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9993	0.9941	0.9698	0.8870	0.8029	0.6779	0.3026
	10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9995	0.9964	0.9802	0.9578	0.9141	0.6862
11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	
12	0	0.2824	0.0687	0.0317	0.0138	0.0022	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.6590	0.2749	0.1584	0.0850	0.0196	0.0032	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.8891	0.5583	0.3907	0.2528	0.0834	0.0193	0.0028	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.9744	0.7946	0.6488	0.4925	0.2253	0.0730	0.0153	0.0017	0.0004	0.0001	0.0000
	4	0.9957	0.9274	0.8424	0.7237	0.4382	0.1938	0.0573	0.0095	0.0028	0.0006	0.0000
	5	0.9995	0.9806	0.9456	0.8822	0.6652	0.3872	0.1582	0.0386	0.0143	0.0039	0.0001
	6	0.9999	0.9961	0.9857	0.9614	0.8418	0.6128	0.3348	0.1178	0.0544	0.0194	0.0005
	7	1.0000	0.9994	0.9972	0.9905	0.9427	0.8062	0.5618	0.2763	0.1576	0.0726	0.0043
	8	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9983	0.9847	0.9270	0.7747	0.5075	0.3512	0.2054	0.0256
	9	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9972	0.9807	0.9166	0.7472	0.6093	0.4417	0.1109
	10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9968	0.9804	0.9150	0.8416	0.7251	0.3410
	11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9978	0.9862	0.9683	0.9313	0.7176
12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	
13	0	0.2542	0.0550	0.0238	0.0097	0.0013	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.6213	0.2336	0.1267	0.0637	0.0126	0.0017	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.8661	0.5017	0.3326	0.2025	0.0579	0.0112	0.0013	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.9658	0.7473	0.5843	0.4206	0.1686	0.0461	0.0078	0.0007	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
	4	0.9935	0.9009	0.7940	0.6543	0.3530	0.1334	0.0321	0.0040	0.0010	0.0002	0.0000
	5	0.9991	0.9700	0.9198	0.8346	0.5744	0.2905	0.0977	0.0182	0.0056	0.0012	0.0000
	6	0.9999	0.9930	0.9757	0.9376	0.7712	0.5000	0.2288	0.0624	0.0243	0.0070	0.0001
	7	1.0000	0.9988	0.9944	0.9818	0.9023	0.7095	0.4256	0.1654	0.0802	0.0300	0.0009
8	1.0000	0.9998	0.9990	0.9960	0.9679	0.8666	0.6470	0.3457	0.2060	0.0991	0.0065	

TABLE I
Cumulative binomial distribution (continued)

		p										
n	t	0.1	0.2	0.25	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.75	0.8	0.9
9	9	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9993	0.9922	0.9539	0.8314	0.5794	0.4157	0.2527	0.0342
	10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9987	0.9888	0.9421	0.7975	0.6674	0.4983	0.1339
	11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9983	0.9874	0.9363	0.8733	0.7664	0.3787
	12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9987	0.9903	0.9762	0.9540	0.7458
	13	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
14	0	0.2288	0.0440	0.0178	0.0068	0.0008	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.5846	0.1979	0.1010	0.0475	0.0081	0.0009	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.8416	0.4481	0.2811	0.1608	0.0398	0.0065	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.9559	0.6982	0.5213	0.3552	0.1243	0.0287	0.0039	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	4	0.9908	0.8702	0.7415	0.5842	0.2793	0.0898	0.0175	0.0017	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000
	5	0.9985	0.9561	0.8883	0.7805	0.4859	0.2120	0.0583	0.0083	0.0022	0.0004	0.0000
	6	0.9998	0.9884	0.9617	0.9067	0.6925	0.3953	0.1501	0.0315	0.0103	0.0024	0.0000
	7	1.0000	0.9976	0.9897	0.9685	0.8499	0.6047	0.3075	0.0933	0.0383	0.0116	0.0002
	8	1.0000	0.9996	0.9978	0.9917	0.9417	0.7880	0.5141	0.2195	0.1117	0.0439	0.0015
	9	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9983	0.9825	0.9102	0.7207	0.4158	0.2585	0.1298	0.0092
	10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9961	0.9713	0.8757	0.6448	0.4787	0.3018	0.0441
	11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9994	0.9935	0.9602	0.8392	0.7189	0.5519	0.1584
	12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9991	0.9919	0.9525	0.8990	0.8021	0.4154
	13	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9992	0.9932	0.9822	0.9560	0.7712
14	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	
15	0	0.2059	0.0352	0.0134	0.0047	0.0005	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.5490	0.1671	0.0802	0.0353	0.0052	0.0005	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.8159	0.3980	0.2361	0.1268	0.0271	0.0037	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.9444	0.6482	0.4613	0.2969	0.0905	0.0176	0.0019	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	4	0.9873	0.8358	0.6865	0.5155	0.2173	0.0592	0.0093	0.0007	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
	5	0.9978	0.9389	0.8516	0.7216	0.4032	0.1509	0.0338	0.0037	0.0008	0.0001	0.0000
	6	0.9997	0.9819	0.9434	0.8689	0.6098	0.3036	0.0950	0.0152	0.0042	0.0008	0.0000
	7	1.0000	0.9958	0.9827	0.9500	0.7869	0.5000	0.2131	0.0500	0.0173	0.0042	0.0000
	8	1.0000	0.9992	0.9958	0.9848	0.9050	0.6964	0.3902	0.1311	0.0566	0.0181	0.0003
	9	1.0000	0.9999	0.9992	0.9963	0.9662	0.8491	0.5968	0.2784	0.1484	0.0611	0.0022
	10	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9993	0.9907	0.9408	0.7827	0.4845	0.3135	0.1642	0.0127
	11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9981	0.9824	0.9095	0.7031	0.5387	0.3518	0.0556
	12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9963	0.9729	0.8732	0.7639	0.6020	0.1841
	13	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9995	0.9948	0.9647	0.9198	0.8329	0.4510
	14	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9995	0.9953	0.9866	0.9648	0.7941
15	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	
16	0	0.1853	0.0281	0.0100	0.0033	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.5147	0.1407	0.0635	0.0261	0.0033	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.7892	0.3518	0.1971	0.0994	0.0183	0.0021	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.9316	0.5981	0.4050	0.2459	0.0651	0.0106	0.0009	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	4	0.9830	0.7982	0.6302	0.4499	0.1666	0.0384	0.0049	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
5	0.9967	0.9183	0.8103	0.6598	0.3288	0.1051	0.0191	0.0016	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	

TABLE I

Cumulative binomial distribution (continued)

		<i>p</i>											
<i>n</i>	<i>t</i>	0.1	0.2	0.25	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.75	0.8	0.9	
	6	0.9995	0.9733	0.9204	0.8247	0.5272	0.2272	0.0583	0.0071	0.0016	0.0002	0.0000	
	7	0.9999	0.9930	0.9729	0.9256	0.7161	0.4018	0.1423	0.0257	0.0075	0.0015	0.0000	
	8	1.0000	0.9985	0.9925	0.9743	0.8577	0.5982	0.2839	0.0744	0.0271	0.0070	0.0001	
	9	1.0000	0.9998	0.9984	0.9929	0.9417	0.7728	0.4728	0.1753	0.0796	0.0267	0.0005	
	10	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9984	0.9809	0.8949	0.6712	0.3402	0.1897	0.0817	0.0033	
	11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9951	0.9616	0.8334	0.5501	0.3698	0.2018	0.0170	
	12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9991	0.9894	0.9349	0.7541	0.5950	0.4019	0.0684	
	13	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9979	0.9817	0.9006	0.8029	0.6482	0.2108	
	14	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9967	0.9739	0.9365	0.8593	0.4853	
	15	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9967	0.9900	0.9719	0.8147	
	16	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	
	17	0	0.1668	0.0225	0.0075	0.0023	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
		1	0.4818	0.1182	0.0501	0.0193	0.0021	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
		2	0.7618	0.3096	0.1637	0.0774	0.0123	0.0012	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
		3	0.9174	0.5489	0.3530	0.2019	0.0464	0.0064	0.0005	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
		4	0.9779	0.7582	0.5739	0.3887	0.1260	0.0245	0.0025	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
5		0.9953	0.8943	0.7653	0.5968	0.2639	0.0717	0.0106	0.0007	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	
6		0.9992	0.9623	0.8929	0.7752	0.4478	0.1662	0.0348	0.0032	0.0006	0.0001	0.0000	
7		0.9999	0.9891	0.9598	0.8954	0.6405	0.3145	0.0919	0.0127	0.0031	0.0005	0.0000	
8		1.0000	0.9974	0.9876	0.9597	0.8011	0.5000	0.1989	0.0403	0.0124	0.0026	0.0000	
9		1.0000	0.9995	0.9969	0.9873	0.9081	0.6855	0.3595	0.1046	0.0402	0.0109	0.0001	
10		1.0000	0.9999	0.9994	0.9968	0.9652	0.8338	0.5522	0.2248	0.1071	0.0377	0.0008	
11		1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9993	0.9894	0.9283	0.7361	0.4032	0.2347	0.1057	0.0047	
12		1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9975	0.9755	0.8740	0.6113	0.4261	0.2418	0.0221	
13		1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9995	0.9936	0.9536	0.7981	0.6470	0.4511	0.0826	
14		1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9988	0.9877	0.9226	0.8363	0.6904	0.2382	
15		1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9979	0.9807	0.9499	0.8818	0.5182	
16		1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9977	0.9925	0.9775	0.8332	
17	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000		
18	0	0.1501	0.0180	0.0056	0.0016	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
	1	0.4503	0.0991	0.0395	0.0142	0.0013	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
	2	0.7338	0.2713	0.1353	0.0600	0.0082	0.0007	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
	3	0.9018	0.5010	0.3057	0.1646	0.0328	0.0038	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
	4	0.9718	0.7164	0.5187	0.3327	0.0942	0.0154	0.0013	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
	5	0.9936	0.8671	0.7175	0.5344	0.2088	0.0481	0.0058	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
	6	0.9988	0.9487	0.8610	0.7217	0.3743	0.1189	0.0203	0.0014	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	
	7	0.9998	0.9837	0.9431	0.8593	0.5634	0.2403	0.0576	0.0061	0.0012	0.0002	0.0000	
	8	1.0000	0.9957	0.9807	0.9404	0.7368	0.4073	0.1347	0.0210	0.0054	0.0009	0.0000	
	9	1.0000	0.9991	0.9946	0.9790	0.8653	0.5927	0.2632	0.0596	0.0193	0.0043	0.0000	
	10	1.0000	0.9998	0.9988	0.9939	0.9424	0.7597	0.4366	0.1407	0.0569	0.0163	0.0002	
	11	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9986	0.9797	0.8811	0.6257	0.2783	0.1390	0.0513	0.0012	
	12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9942	0.9519	0.7912	0.4656	0.2825	0.1329	0.0064	
	13	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9987	0.9846	0.9058	0.6673	0.4813	0.2836	0.0282	
	14	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9967	0.9672	0.8354	0.6943	0.4990	0.0982	
	15	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9993	0.9918	0.9400	0.8647	0.7287	0.2662	
	16	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9987	0.9858	0.9605	0.9009	0.5497	
	17	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9984	0.9944	0.9820	0.8499	
18	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000		

TABLE I

Cumulative binomial distribution (concluded)

		p										
n	t	0.1	0.2	0.25	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.75	0.8	0.9
19	0	0.1351	0.0144	0.0042	0.0011	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.4203	0.0829	0.0310	0.0104	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.7054	0.2369	0.1113	0.0462	0.0055	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.8850	0.4551	0.2631	0.1332	0.0230	0.0022	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	4	0.9648	0.6733	0.4654	0.2822	0.0696	0.0096	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	5	0.9914	0.8369	0.6678	0.4739	0.1629	0.0318	0.0031	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	6	0.9983	0.9324	0.8251	0.6655	0.3081	0.0835	0.0116	0.0006	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
	7	0.9997	0.9767	0.9225	0.8180	0.4878	0.1796	0.0352	0.0028	0.0005	0.0000	0.0000
	8	1.0000	0.9933	0.9713	0.9161	0.6675	0.3238	0.0885	0.0105	0.0023	0.0003	0.0000
	9	1.0000	0.9984	0.9911	0.9674	0.8139	0.5000	0.0861	0.0326	0.0089	0.0016	0.0000
	10	1.0000	0.9997	0.9977	0.9895	0.9115	0.6762	0.3325	0.0839	0.0287	0.0067	0.0000
	11	1.0000	1.0000	0.9995	0.9972	0.9648	0.8204	0.5122	0.1820	0.0775	0.0233	0.0003
	12	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9994	0.9884	0.9165	0.6919	0.3345	0.1749	0.0676	0.0017
	13	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9969	0.9682	0.8371	0.5261	0.3322	0.1631	0.0086
	14	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9994	0.9904	0.9304	0.7178	0.5346	0.3267	0.0352
	15	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9978	0.9770	0.8668	0.7369	0.5449	0.1150
	16	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9996	0.9945	0.9538	0.8887	0.7631	0.2946
	17	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9992	0.9896	0.9690	0.9171	0.5797
	18	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9989	0.9958	0.9856	0.8649
19	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	
20	0	0.1216	0.0115	0.0032	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.3917	0.0692	0.0243	0.0076	0.0005	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.6769	0.2061	0.0913	0.0355	0.0036	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.8670	0.4114	0.2252	0.1071	0.0160	0.0013	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	4	0.9568	0.6296	0.4148	0.2375	0.0510	0.0059	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	5	0.9887	0.8042	0.6172	0.4164	0.1256	0.0207	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	6	0.9976	0.9133	0.7858	0.6080	0.2500	0.0577	0.0065	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	7	0.9996	0.9679	0.8982	0.7723	0.4159	0.1316	0.0210	0.0013	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000
	8	0.9999	0.9900	0.9591	0.8867	0.5956	0.2517	0.0565	0.0051	0.0009	0.0001	0.0000
	9	1.0000	0.9974	0.9861	0.9520	0.7553	0.4119	0.1275	0.0171	0.0039	0.0006	0.0000
	10	1.0000	0.9994	0.9961	0.9829	0.8725	0.5881	0.2447	0.0480	0.0139	0.0026	0.0000
	11	1.0000	0.9999	0.9991	0.9949	0.9435	0.7483	0.4044	0.1133	0.0409	0.0100	0.0001
	12	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9987	0.9790	0.8684	0.5841	0.2277	0.1018	0.0321	0.0004
	13	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9935	0.9423	0.7500	0.3920	0.2142	0.0867	0.0024
	14	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9984	0.9793	0.8744	0.5836	0.3828	0.1958	0.0113
	15	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9941	0.9490	0.7625	0.5852	0.3704	0.0432
	16	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9987	0.9840	0.8929	0.7748	0.5886	0.1330
	17	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9964	0.9645	0.9087	0.7939	0.3231
	18	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9995	0.9924	0.9757	0.9308	0.6083
	19	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9992	0.9968	0.9885	0.8784
20	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	

TABLE II
Poisson distribution function

$$F_X(t) = P[X \leq t] = \sum_{x \leq t} e^{-\lambda_S} (\lambda_S)^x / x!$$

t	0.5	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.0	12.0	13.0	14.0	15.0
λ_S																
0	0.607	0.368	0.135	0.050	0.018	0.007	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1	0.910	0.736	0.406	0.199	0.092	0.040	0.017	0.007	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2	0.986	0.920	0.677	0.423	0.238	0.125	0.062	0.030	0.014	0.006	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
3	0.998	0.981	0.857	0.647	0.433	0.265	0.151	0.082	0.042	0.021	0.010	0.005	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000
4	1.000	0.996	0.947	0.815	0.629	0.440	0.285	0.173	0.100	0.055	0.029	0.015	0.008	0.004	0.002	0.001
5	1.000	0.999	0.983	0.916	0.785	0.616	0.446	0.301	0.191	0.116	0.067	0.038	0.020	0.011	0.006	0.003
6	1.000	1.000	0.995	0.966	0.889	0.762	0.606	0.450	0.313	0.207	0.130	0.079	0.046	0.026	0.014	0.008
7	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.988	0.949	0.867	0.744	0.599	0.453	0.324	0.220	0.143	0.090	0.054	0.032	0.018
8	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.996	0.979	0.932	0.847	0.729	0.593	0.456	0.333	0.232	0.155	0.100	0.062	0.037
9	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.992	0.968	0.916	0.830	0.717	0.587	0.458	0.341	0.242	0.166	0.109	0.070
10	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.997	0.986	0.957	0.901	0.816	0.706	0.583	0.460	0.347	0.252	0.176	0.118
11	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.995	0.980	0.947	0.888	0.803	0.697	0.579	0.462	0.353	0.260	0.185
12	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.998	0.991	0.973	0.936	0.876	0.792	0.689	0.576	0.463	0.358	0.268
13	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.996	0.987	0.966	0.926	0.864	0.781	0.682	0.573	0.464	0.363
14	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.994	0.983	0.959	0.917	0.854	0.772	0.675	0.570	0.466
15	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.998	0.992	0.978	0.951	0.907	0.844	0.764	0.669	0.568
16	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.996	0.989	0.973	0.944	0.899	0.835	0.756	0.664
17	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.998	0.995	0.986	0.968	0.937	0.890	0.827	0.749
18	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.998	0.993	0.982	0.963	0.930	0.883	0.819
19	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.997	0.991	0.979	0.957	0.923	0.875
20	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.998	0.995	0.988	0.975	0.952	0.917
21											0.999	0.998	0.994	0.986	0.971	0.947
22											1.000	1.000	0.999	0.992	0.983	0.967
23											1.000	1.000	1.000	0.996	0.991	0.981
24											1.000	1.000	1.000	0.998	0.995	0.989
25											1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.997	0.994
26											1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.997
27											1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999
28											1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999
29											1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

TABLE III
A table of random digits

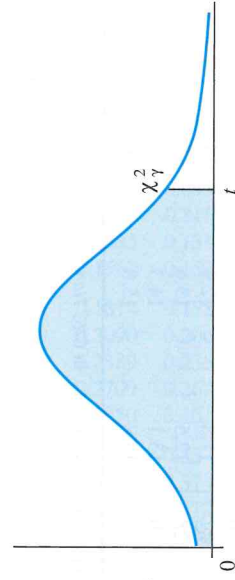
Line/Col.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	10480	15011	01536	02011	81647	91646	69179	14194	62590	36207	20969	99570	91291	90700
2	22368	46573	25595	85393	30995	89198	27982	53402	93965	34095	52666	19174	39615	99505
3	24130	48360	22527	97265	76393	64809	15179	24830	49340	32081	30680	19655	63348	58629
4	42167	93093	06243	61680	07856	16376	39440	53537	71341	57004	00849	74917	97758	16379
5	37570	39975	81837	16656	06121	91782	60468	81305	49684	60672	14110	06927	01263	54613
6	77921	06907	11008	42751	27756	53498	18602	70659	90655	15053	21916	81825	44394	42880
7	99562	72905	56420	69994	98872	31016	71194	18738	44013	48840	63213	21069	10634	12952
8	96301	91977	05463	07972	18876	20922	94595	56869	69014	60045	18425	84903	42508	32307
9	89579	14342	63661	10281	17453	18103	57740	84378	25331	12566	58678	44947	05585	56941
10	85485	36857	43342	53988	53060	59533	38867	62300	08158	17983	16439	11458	18593	64952
11	28918	69578	88231	33276	70997	79936	56865	05859	90106	31595	01547	85590	91610	78188
12	63553	40961	48235	03427	49626	69445	18663	72695	52180	20847	12234	90511	33703	90322
13	09429	93969	52636	92737	88974	33488	36320	17617	30015	08272	84115	27156	30613	74952
14	10365	61129	87529	85689	48237	52267	67689	92294	01511	26358	85104	20285	29975	89868
15	07119	97336	71048	08178	77233	13916	47564	81056	97735	85977	29372	74461	28551	90707
16	51085	12765	51821	51259	77452	16308	60756	92144	49442	53900	70960	63990	75601	40719
17	02368	21382	52404	60268	89368	19885	55322	44819	01188	65255	64835	44919	05944	55157
18	01011	54092	33362	94904	31273	04146	18594	29852	71585	85030	51132	01915	92747	64951
19	52162	53916	46369	58586	23216	14513	83149	98736	23495	64350	94738	17752	35156	35749
20	07056	97628	33787	09998	42698	06691	76988	13602	51851	46104	88916	19509	25625	58104
21	48663	91245	85828	14346	09172	30168	90229	04734	59193	22178	30421	61666	99904	32812
22	54164	58492	22421	74103	47070	25306	76468	26384	58151	06646	21524	15227	96909	44592
23	32639	32363	05597	24200	13363	38005	94342	28728	35806	06912	17012	64161	18296	22851
24	29334	27001	87637	87308	58731	00256	45834	15398	46557	41135	10367	07684	36188	18510
25	02488	33062	28834	07351	19731	92420	60952	61280	50001	67658	32586	86679	50720	94953

TABLE III
A table of random digits (concluded)

Line/Col.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
26	81525	72295	04839	96423	24878	82651	66566	14778	76797	14780	13300	87074	79666	95725
27	29676	20591	68086	26432	46901	20849	89768	81536	86645	12659	92259	57102	80428	25280
28	00742	57392	39064	66432	84673	40027	32832	61362	98947	96067	64760	64584	96096	98253
29	05366	04213	25669	26422	44407	44048	37937	63904	45766	66134	75470	66520	34693	90449
30	91921	26418	64117	94305	26766	25940	39972	22209	71500	64568	91402	42416	07844	69618
31	00582	04711	87917	77341	42206	35126	74087	99547	81817	42607	43808	76655	62028	76630
32	00725	69884	62797	56170	86324	88072	76222	36086	84637	93161	76038	65855	77919	88006
33	69011	65797	95876	55293	18988	27354	26575	08625	40801	59920	29841	80150	12777	48501
34	25976	57948	29888	88604	67917	48708	18912	82271	65424	69774	33611	54262	85963	03547
35	09763	83473	73577	12908	30883	18317	28290	35797	05998	41688	34952	37888	38917	88050
36	91567	42595	27958	30134	04024	86385	29880	99730	55536	84855	29080	09250	79656	73211
37	17955	56349	90999	49127	20044	59931	06115	20542	18059	02008	73708	83517	36103	42791
38	46503	18584	18845	49618	02304	51038	20655	58727	28168	15475	56942	53389	20562	87338
39	92157	89634	94824	78171	84610	82834	09922	25417	44137	48413	25555	21246	35509	20468
40	14577	62765	35605	81263	39667	47358	56873	56307	61607	49518	89656	20103	77490	18062
41	98427	07523	33362	64270	01638	92477	66969	98420	04880	45585	46565	04102	46880	45709
42	34914	63976	88720	82765	34476	17032	87589	40836	32427	70002	70663	88863	77775	69348
43	70060	28277	39475	46473	23219	53416	94970	25832	69975	94884	19661	72828	00102	66794
44	53976	54914	06990	67245	68350	82948	11398	42878	80287	88267	47363	46634	06541	97809
45	76072	29515	40980	07391	58745	25774	22987	80059	39911	96189	41151	14222	60697	59583
46	90725	52210	83974	29992	65831	38857	50490	83765	55657	14361	31720	57375	56228	41546
47	64364	67412	33339	31926	14883	24413	59744	92351	97473	89286	35931	04110	23726	51900
48	08962	00358	31662	25388	61642	34072	81249	35648	56891	69352	48373	45578	78547	81788
49	95012	68379	93526	70765	10593	04542	76463	54328	02349	17247	28865	14777	62730	92277
50	15664	10493	20492	38391	91132	21999	59516	81652	27195	48223	46751	22923	32261	85653

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TABLE IV
Cumulative chi-squared distribution



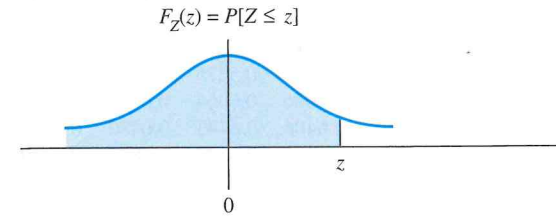
$P[X^2 \leq t]$													
F γ	0.005	0.010	0.025	0.050	0.100	0.250	0.500	0.750	0.900	0.950	0.975	0.990	0.995
1	0.0000393	0.000157	0.000982	0.00393	0.0158	0.102	0.455	1.32	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	7.88
2	0.0100	0.0201	0.0506	0.103	0.211	0.575	1.39	2.77	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	10.6
3	0.0717	0.115	0.216	0.352	0.584	1.21	2.37	4.11	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.3	12.8
4	0.207	0.297	0.484	0.711	1.06	1.92	3.36	5.39	7.78	9.49	11.1	13.3	14.9
5	0.412	0.554	0.831	1.15	1.61	2.67	4.35	6.63	9.24	11.1	12.8	15.1	16.7
6	0.676	0.872	1.24	1.64	2.20	3.45	5.35	7.84	10.6	12.6	14.4	16.8	18.5
7	0.989	1.24	1.69	2.17	2.83	4.25	6.35	9.04	12.0	14.1	16.0	18.5	20.3
8	1.34	1.65	2.18	2.73	3.49	5.07	7.34	10.2	13.4	15.5	17.5	20.1	22.0
9	1.73	2.09	2.70	3.33	4.17	5.90	8.34	11.4	14.7	16.9	19.0	21.7	23.6
10	2.16	2.56	3.25	3.94	4.87	6.74	9.34	12.5	16.0	18.3	20.5	23.2	25.2
11	2.60	3.05	3.82	4.57	5.58	7.58	10.3	13.7	17.3	19.7	21.9	24.7	26.8
12	3.07	3.57	4.40	5.23	6.30	8.44	11.3	14.8	18.5	21.0	23.3	26.2	28.3

TABLE IV
Cumulative chi-squared distribution (concluded)

$\frac{F}{\gamma}$		$P[\chi^2 \leq t]$										
		0.005	0.010	0.025	0.050	0.100	0.250	0.500	0.750	0.900	0.950	0.975
13		3.57	4.11	5.01	5.89	7.04	9.30	12.3	16.0	19.8	22.4	24.7
14		4.07	4.66	5.63	6.57	7.79	10.2	13.3	17.1	21.1	23.7	26.1
15		4.60	5.23	6.26	7.26	8.55	11.0	14.3	18.2	22.3	25.0	27.5
16		5.14	5.81	6.91	7.96	9.31	11.9	15.3	19.4	23.5	26.3	28.8
17		5.70	6.41	7.56	8.67	10.1	12.8	16.3	20.5	24.8	27.6	30.2
18		6.26	7.01	8.23	9.39	10.9	13.7	17.3	21.6	26.0	28.9	31.5
19		6.84	7.63	8.91	10.1	11.7	14.6	18.3	22.7	27.2	30.1	32.9
20		7.43	8.26	9.59	10.9	12.4	15.5	19.3	23.8	28.4	31.4	34.2
21		8.03	8.90	10.3	11.6	13.2	16.3	20.3	24.9	29.6	32.7	35.5
22		8.64	9.54	11.0	12.3	14.0	17.2	21.3	26.0	30.8	33.9	36.8
23		9.26	10.2	11.7	13.1	14.8	18.1	22.3	27.1	32.0	35.2	38.1
24		9.89	10.9	12.4	13.8	15.7	19.0	23.3	28.2	33.2	36.4	39.4
25		10.5	11.5	13.1	14.6	16.5	19.9	24.3	29.3	34.4	37.7	40.6
26		11.2	12.2	13.8	15.4	17.3	20.8	25.3	30.4	35.6	38.9	41.9
27		11.8	12.9	14.6	16.2	18.1	21.7	26.3	31.5	36.7	40.1	43.2
28		12.5	13.6	15.3	16.9	18.9	22.7	27.3	32.6	37.9	41.3	44.5
29		13.1	14.3	16.0	17.7	19.8	23.6	28.3	33.7	39.1	42.6	45.7
30		13.8	15.0	16.8	18.5	20.6	24.5	29.3	34.8	40.3	43.8	47.0

From Beyer, W. H. (ed.), in *CRC Handbook of Tables for Probability and Statistics*, 2d ed., 1968. Copyright CRC Press, Inc., Boca Raton, Fla.

TABLE V
Cumulative distribution: Standard normal

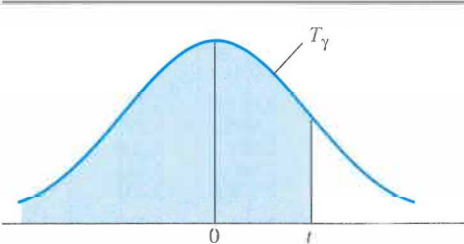


$F_Z(z) = P[Z \leq z]$										
z	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
-3.4	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0002
-3.3	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0003
-3.2	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005
-3.1	0.0010	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0007	0.0007
-3.0	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0012	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011	0.0011	0.0010	0.0010
-2.9	0.0019	0.0018	0.0018	0.0017	0.0016	0.0016	0.0015	0.0015	0.0014	0.0014
-2.8	0.0026	0.0025	0.0024	0.0023	0.0023	0.0022	0.0021	0.0021	0.0020	0.0019
-2.7	0.0035	0.0034	0.0033	0.0032	0.0031	0.0030	0.0029	0.0028	0.0027	0.0026
-2.6	0.0047	0.0045	0.0044	0.0043	0.0041	0.0040	0.0039	0.0038	0.0037	0.0036
-2.5	0.0062	0.0060	0.0059	0.0057	0.0055	0.0054	0.0052	0.0051	0.0049	0.0048
-2.4	0.0082	0.0080	0.0078	0.0075	0.0073	0.0071	0.0069	0.0068	0.0066	0.0064
-2.3	0.0107	0.0104	0.0102	0.0099	0.0096	0.0094	0.0091	0.0089	0.0087	0.0084
-2.2	0.0139	0.0136	0.0132	0.0129	0.0125	0.0122	0.0119	0.0116	0.0113	0.0110
-2.1	0.0179	0.0174	0.0170	0.0166	0.0162	0.0158	0.0154	0.0150	0.0146	0.0143
-2.0	0.0228	0.0222	0.0217	0.0212	0.0207	0.0202	0.0197	0.0192	0.0188	0.0183
-1.9	0.0287	0.0281	0.0274	0.0268	0.0262	0.0256	0.0250	0.0244	0.0239	0.0233
-1.8	0.0359	0.0351	0.0344	0.0336	0.0329	0.0322	0.0314	0.0307	0.0301	0.0294
-1.7	0.0446	0.0436	0.0427	0.0418	0.0409	0.0401	0.0392	0.0384	0.0375	0.0367
-1.6	0.0548	0.0537	0.0526	0.0516	0.0505	0.0495	0.0485	0.0475	0.0465	0.0455
-1.5	0.0668	0.0655	0.0643	0.0630	0.0618	0.0606	0.0594	0.0582	0.0571	0.0559
-1.4	0.0808	0.0793	0.0778	0.0764	0.0749	0.0735	0.0721	0.0708	0.0694	0.0681
-1.3	0.0968	0.0951	0.0934	0.0918	0.0901	0.0885	0.0869	0.0853	0.0838	0.0823
-1.2	0.1151	0.1131	0.1112	0.1093	0.1075	0.1056	0.1038	0.1020	0.1003	0.0985
-1.1	0.1357	0.1335	0.1314	0.1292	0.1271	0.1251	0.1230	0.1210	0.1190	0.1170
-1.0	0.1587	0.1562	0.1539	0.1515	0.1492	0.1469	0.1446	0.1423	0.1401	0.1379
-0.9	0.1841	0.1814	0.1788	0.1762	0.1736	0.1711	0.1685	0.1660	0.1635	0.1611
-0.8	0.2119	0.2090	0.2061	0.2033	0.2005	0.1977	0.1949	0.1921	0.1894	0.1867
-0.7	0.2420	0.2389	0.2358	0.2327	0.2296	0.2266	0.2236	0.2206	0.2177	0.2148
-0.6	0.2743	0.2709	0.2676	0.2643	0.2611	0.2578	0.2546	0.2514	0.2483	0.2451
-0.5	0.3085	0.3050	0.3015	0.2981	0.2946	0.2912	0.2877	0.2843	0.2810	0.2776
-0.4	0.3446	0.3409	0.3372	0.3336	0.3300	0.3264	0.3228	0.3192	0.3156	0.3121
-0.3	0.3821	0.3783	0.3745	0.3707	0.3669	0.3632	0.3594	0.3557	0.3520	0.3483
-0.2	0.4207	0.4168	0.4129	0.4090	0.4052	0.4013	0.3974	0.3936	0.3897	0.3859
-0.1	0.4602	0.4562	0.4522	0.4483	0.4443	0.4404	0.4364	0.4325	0.4286	0.4247
-0.0	0.5000	0.4960	0.4920	0.4880	0.4840	0.4801	0.4761	0.4721	0.4681	0.4641

TABLE V
Cumulative distribution: Standard normal (concluded)

z	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
0.0	0.5000	0.5040	0.5080	0.5120	0.5160	0.5199	0.5239	0.5279	0.5319	0.5359
0.1	0.5398	0.5438	0.5478	0.5517	0.5557	0.5596	0.5636	0.5675	0.5714	0.5753
0.2	0.5793	0.5832	0.5871	0.5910	0.5948	0.5987	0.6026	0.6064	0.6103	0.6141
0.3	0.6179	0.6217	0.6255	0.6293	0.6331	0.6368	0.6406	0.6443	0.6480	0.6517
0.4	0.6554	0.6591	0.6628	0.6664	0.6700	0.6736	0.6772	0.6808	0.6844	0.6879
0.5	0.6915	0.6950	0.6985	0.7019	0.7054	0.7088	0.7123	0.7157	0.7190	0.7224
0.6	0.7257	0.7291	0.7324	0.7357	0.7389	0.7422	0.7454	0.7486	0.7517	0.7549
0.7	0.7580	0.7611	0.7642	0.7673	0.7704	0.7734	0.7764	0.7794	0.7823	0.7852
0.8	0.7881	0.7910	0.7939	0.7967	0.7995	0.8023	0.8051	0.8078	0.8106	0.8133
0.9	0.8159	0.8186	0.8212	0.8238	0.8264	0.8289	0.8315	0.8340	0.8365	0.8389
1.0	0.8413	0.8438	0.8461	0.8485	0.8508	0.8531	0.8554	0.8577	0.8599	0.8621
1.1	0.8643	0.8665	0.8686	0.8708	0.8729	0.8749	0.8770	0.8790	0.8810	0.8830
1.2	0.8849	0.8869	0.8888	0.8907	0.8925	0.8944	0.8962	0.8980	0.8997	0.9015
1.3	0.9032	0.9049	0.9066	0.9082	0.9099	0.9115	0.9131	0.9147	0.9162	0.9177
1.4	0.9192	0.9207	0.9222	0.9236	0.9251	0.9265	0.9279	0.9292	0.9306	0.9319
1.5	0.9332	0.9345	0.9357	0.9370	0.9382	0.9394	0.9406	0.9418	0.9429	0.9441
1.6	0.9452	0.9463	0.9474	0.9484	0.9495	0.9505	0.9515	0.9525	0.9535	0.9545
1.7	0.9554	0.9564	0.9573	0.9582	0.9591	0.9599	0.9608	0.9616	0.9625	0.9633
1.8	0.9641	0.9649	0.9656	0.9664	0.9671	0.9678	0.9686	0.9693	0.9699	0.9706
1.9	0.9713	0.9719	0.9726	0.9732	0.9738	0.9744	0.9750	0.9756	0.9761	0.9767
2.0	0.9772	0.9778	0.9783	0.9788	0.9793	0.9798	0.9803	0.9808	0.9812	0.9817
2.1	0.9821	0.9826	0.9830	0.9834	0.9838	0.9842	0.9846	0.9850	0.9854	0.9857
2.2	0.9861	0.9864	0.9868	0.9871	0.9875	0.9878	0.9881	0.9884	0.9887	0.9890
2.3	0.9893	0.9896	0.9898	0.9901	0.9904	0.9906	0.9909	0.9911	0.9913	0.9916
2.4	0.9918	0.9920	0.9922	0.9925	0.9927	0.9929	0.9931	0.9932	0.9934	0.9936
2.5	0.9938	0.9940	0.9941	0.9943	0.9945	0.9946	0.9948	0.9949	0.9951	0.9952
2.6	0.9953	0.9955	0.9956	0.9957	0.9959	0.9960	0.9961	0.9962	0.9963	0.9964
2.7	0.9965	0.9966	0.9967	0.9968	0.9969	0.9970	0.9971	0.9972	0.9973	0.9974
2.8	0.9974	0.9975	0.9976	0.9977	0.9977	0.9978	0.9979	0.9979	0.9980	0.9981
2.9	0.9981	0.9982	0.9982	0.9983	0.9984	0.9984	0.9985	0.9985	0.9986	0.9986
3.0	0.9987	0.9987	0.9987	0.9988	0.9988	0.9989	0.9989	0.9989	0.9990	0.9990
3.1	0.9990	0.9991	0.9991	0.9991	0.9992	0.9992	0.9992	0.9992	0.9993	0.9993
3.2	0.9993	0.9993	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9995	0.9995	0.9995
3.3	0.9995	0.9995	0.9995	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9997
3.4	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9998

TABLE VI
T distribution



Column heading = cumulative probability
Row heading = degrees of freedom
Row ∞ = standard normal values

$P[T_\gamma \leq t]$									
γ	.6	.75	.9	.95	.975	.99	.995	.999	.9995
1	0.325	1.000	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657	318.317	636.607
2	0.289	0.816	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	22.327	31.598
3	0.277	0.765	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	10.215	12.924
4	0.271	0.741	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	7.173	8.610
5	0.267	0.727	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	5.893	6.869
6	0.265	0.718	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	5.208	5.959
7	0.263	0.711	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	4.785	5.408
8	0.262	0.706	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	4.501	5.041
9	0.261	0.703	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	4.297	4.781
10	0.260	0.700	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	4.144	4.587
11	0.260	0.697	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	4.025	4.437
12	0.259	0.695	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	3.930	4.318
13	0.259	0.694	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	3.852	4.221
14	0.258	0.692	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	3.787	4.140
15	0.258	0.691	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	3.733	4.073
16	0.258	0.690	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	3.686	4.015
17	0.257	0.689	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.646	3.965
18	0.257	0.688	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	3.611	3.922
19	0.257	0.688	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	3.579	3.883
20	0.257	0.687	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.552	3.850
21	0.257	0.686	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	3.527	3.819
22	0.256	0.686	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	3.505	3.792
23	0.256	0.685	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	3.485	3.768
24	0.256	0.685	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	3.467	3.745
25	0.256	0.684	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	3.450	3.725
26	0.256	0.684	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	3.435	3.707
27	0.256	0.684	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	3.421	3.690
28	0.256	0.683	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	3.408	3.674
29	0.256	0.683	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	3.396	3.659
30	0.256	0.683	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	3.385	3.646
31	0.256	0.682	1.309	1.696	2.040	2.453	2.744	3.375	3.633
32	0.255	0.682	1.309	1.694	2.037	2.449	2.738	3.365	3.622
33	0.255	0.682	1.308	1.692	2.035	2.445	2.733	3.356	3.611
34	0.255	0.682	1.307	1.691	2.032	2.441	2.728	3.348	3.601
35	0.255	0.682	1.306	1.690	2.030	2.438	2.724	3.340	3.591
36	0.255	0.681	1.306	1.688	2.028	2.434	2.719	3.333	3.582
37	0.255	0.681	1.305	1.687	2.026	2.431	2.715	3.326	3.574
38	0.255	0.681	1.304	1.686	2.024	2.429	2.712	3.319	3.566
39	0.255	0.681	1.304	1.685	2.023	2.426	2.708	3.313	3.558
40	0.255	0.681	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	3.307	3.551
41	0.255	0.681	1.303	1.683	2.020	2.421	2.701	3.301	3.544
42	0.255	0.680	1.302	1.682	2.018	2.418	2.698	3.296	3.538
43	0.255	0.680	1.302	1.681	2.017	2.416	2.695	3.291	3.532
44	0.255	0.680	1.301	1.680	2.015	2.414	2.692	3.286	3.526

TABLE VI
T distribution (concluded)

γ	.6	.75	.9	.95	.975	.99	.995	.999	.9995
45	0.255	0.680	1.301	1.679	2.014	2.412	2.690	3.281	3.520
46	0.255	0.680	1.300	1.679	2.013	2.410	2.687	3.277	3.515
47	0.255	0.680	1.300	1.678	2.012	2.408	2.685	3.273	3.510
48	0.255	0.680	1.299	1.677	2.011	2.407	2.682	3.269	3.505
49	0.255	0.680	1.299	1.677	2.010	2.405	2.680	3.265	3.500
50	0.255	0.679	1.299	1.676	2.009	2.403	2.678	3.261	3.496
51	0.255	0.679	1.298	1.675	2.008	2.402	2.676	3.258	3.492
52	0.255	0.679	1.298	1.675	2.007	2.400	2.674	3.255	3.488
53	0.255	0.679	1.298	1.674	2.006	2.399	2.672	3.251	3.484
54	0.255	0.679	1.297	1.674	2.005	2.397	2.670	3.248	3.480
55	0.255	0.679	1.297	1.673	2.004	2.396	2.668	3.245	3.476
56	0.255	0.679	1.297	1.673	2.003	2.395	2.667	3.242	3.473
57	0.255	0.679	1.297	1.672	2.002	2.394	2.665	3.239	3.470
58	0.255	0.679	1.296	1.672	2.002	2.392	2.663	3.237	3.466
59	0.254	0.679	1.296	1.671	2.001	2.391	2.662	3.234	3.463
60	0.254	0.679	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	3.232	3.460
61	0.254	0.679	1.296	1.670	2.000	2.389	2.659	3.229	3.457
62	0.254	0.678	1.295	1.670	1.999	2.388	2.658	3.227	3.455
63	0.254	0.678	1.295	1.669	1.998	2.387	2.656	3.225	3.452
64	0.254	0.678	1.295	1.669	1.998	2.386	2.655	3.223	3.449
65	0.254	0.678	1.295	1.669	1.997	2.385	2.654	3.221	3.447
66	0.254	0.678	1.295	1.668	1.997	2.384	2.652	3.218	3.444
67	0.254	0.678	1.294	1.668	1.996	2.383	2.651	3.217	3.442
68	0.254	0.678	1.294	1.668	1.995	2.382	2.650	3.215	3.440
69	0.254	0.678	1.294	1.667	1.995	2.382	2.649	3.213	3.437
70	0.254	0.678	1.294	1.667	1.994	2.381	2.648	3.211	3.435
71	0.254	0.678	1.294	1.667	1.994	2.380	2.647	3.209	3.433
72	0.254	0.678	1.293	1.666	1.993	2.379	2.646	3.207	3.431
73	0.254	0.678	1.293	1.666	1.993	2.379	2.645	3.206	3.429
74	0.254	0.678	1.293	1.666	1.993	2.378	2.644	3.204	3.427
75	0.254	0.678	1.293	1.665	1.992	2.377	2.643	3.203	3.425
76	0.254	0.678	1.293	1.665	1.992	2.376	2.642	3.201	3.423
77	0.254	0.678	1.293	1.665	1.991	2.376	2.641	3.200	3.422
78	0.254	0.678	1.292	1.665	1.991	2.375	2.640	3.198	3.420
79	0.254	0.678	1.292	1.664	1.990	2.375	2.640	3.197	3.418
80	0.254	0.678	1.292	1.664	1.990	2.374	2.639	3.195	3.416
81	0.254	0.678	1.292	1.664	1.990	2.373	2.638	3.194	3.415
82	0.254	0.677	1.292	1.664	1.989	2.373	2.637	3.193	3.413
83	0.254	0.677	1.292	1.663	1.989	2.372	2.636	3.191	3.412
84	0.254	0.677	1.292	1.663	1.989	2.372	2.636	3.190	3.410
85	0.254	0.677	1.292	1.663	1.988	2.371	2.635	3.189	3.409
86	0.254	0.677	1.291	1.663	1.988	2.371	2.634	3.188	3.407
87	0.254	0.677	1.291	1.663	1.988	2.370	2.634	3.187	3.406
88	0.254	0.677	1.291	1.662	1.987	2.369	2.633	3.186	3.405
89	0.254	0.677	1.291	1.662	1.987	2.369	2.632	3.184	3.403
90	0.254	0.677	1.291	1.662	1.987	2.369	2.632	3.183	3.402
91	0.254	0.677	1.291	1.662	1.986	2.368	2.631	3.182	3.401
92	0.254	0.677	1.291	1.662	1.986	2.368	2.630	3.181	3.400
93	0.254	0.677	1.291	1.661	1.986	2.367	2.630	3.180	3.398
94	0.254	0.677	1.291	1.661	1.986	2.367	2.629	3.179	3.397
95	0.254	0.677	1.291	1.661	1.985	2.366	2.629	3.178	3.396
96	0.254	0.677	1.290	1.661	1.985	2.366	2.628	3.177	3.395
97	0.254	0.677	1.290	1.661	1.985	2.365	2.627	3.176	3.394
98	0.254	0.677	1.290	1.661	1.984	2.365	2.627	3.176	3.393
99	0.254	0.677	1.290	1.660	1.984	2.365	2.626	3.175	3.392
100	0.254	0.677	1.290	1.660	1.984	2.364	2.626	3.174	3.391
∞	0.253	0.674	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	3.090	3.291

TABLE VII
Sample size for estimating the mean

Single-sided test Double-sided test	Level of <i>t</i> -test																				
	$\alpha = 0.005$ $\alpha = 0.01$					$\alpha = 0.01$ $\alpha = 0.02$					$\alpha = 0.025$ $\alpha = 0.05$					$\alpha = 0.05$ $\alpha = 0.1$					
	$\beta =$																				
	0.01	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.01	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.01	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.01	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.5	
	0.05																				0.05
	0.10																				0.10
	0.15																				0.15
	0.20																				0.20
	0.25																				0.25
	0.30																				0.30
	0.35																				0.35
	0.40																				0.40
	0.45																				0.45
	0.50																				0.50
Value of Δ $= (\mu - \mu_0)/\sigma$	0.55																				0.55
	0.60																				0.60
	0.65																				0.65
	0.70																				0.70
	0.75																				0.75
	0.80																				0.80
	0.85																				0.85
	0.90																				0.90
	0.95																				0.95
	1.00																				1.00